

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
<i>Agrostis canina</i> L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	Rhode Island bent, colonial bent, browntop	<i>Agrostis vulgaris</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Agrostis exarata</i> Trin.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized	winter bent		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	creeping bent, red-top bent	<i>Agrostis alba</i> , <i>Agrostis alba</i> var. <i>stolonifera</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	silver hairgrass		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence & Flynn 1997						
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review						
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wood 2006						
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L. subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Judziewicz 2017	naturalized	meadow foxtail		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Andropogon bicornis</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Lau & Frohlich 2015	naturalized	bicornis grass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Andropogon bicornis</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized	beardgrass, bushy bluestem	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> var. <i>pumilus</i> , <i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> (sensu Hawaiian botanists)	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Andropogon tenuispathaeus</i> (Nash) Nash	Hawai'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010						
<i>Andropogon tenuispathaeus</i> (Nash) Nash	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010						
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	broomsedge, virginia bluestem		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	Kaua'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010						
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review						
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010						
<i>Anthephora hermaphrodita</i> (L.) Kuntze	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	sweet vernal grass		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995						
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011						
<i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Imada 2019	naturalized	annual three-awn, sixweeks three-awn		Aristidoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.	Moloka'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Aristida divaricata</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable			Aristidoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Aristida divaricata</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) P.Beaup. ex J.Presl & C.Presl subsp. <i>elatius</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	tall oat grass, false oat grass		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) P.Beaup. ex J.Presl & C.Presl subsp. <i>elatius</i>	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2003						
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> (Thunb.) Makino	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	giant reed, Spanish reed		Arundinoideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - ornamental
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Kennedy et al. 2010						
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Avena barbata</i> Pott ex Link	Hawai'i	naturalized	Staples et al. 2002	naturalized	wild oat		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Avena barbata</i> Pott ex Link	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Avena barbata</i> Pott ex Link	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	wild oat		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Kaua'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	wild oat		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage

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<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Maui	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	cultivated oat, common oat, domestic oat, 'oka		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - cereal
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	O'ahu	waif	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P.Beauv.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2007						
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P.Beauv.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Starr et al. 2004						
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P.Beauv.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2016						
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P.Beauv.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized	carpetgrass, broad-leaved carpetgrass	<i>Paspalum compressum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P.Beauv.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003						
<i>Axonopus compressus</i> (Sw.) P.Beauv.	O'ahu	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003						
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> (Raddi) Kuhlm.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> (Raddi) Kuhlm.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> (Raddi) Kuhlm.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	narrow-leaved carpetgrass	<i>Axonopus affinis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> (Raddi) Kuhlm.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> (Raddi) Kuhlm.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Hughes 1995						
<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i> (Raddi) Kuhlm.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter	Hawai'i	naturalized	Starr et al. 2006						
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer in review						
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	fuzzy top	<i>Andropogon barbinodis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i> (Lag.) Herter	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> (Retz.) S.T.Blake	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> (Retz.) S.T.Blake	Maui	naturalized	Herbarium Pacificum Staff 1997	naturalized	intermdiate blustem, Australian bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa intermedia</i> , <i>Andropogon intermedius</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> (Retz.) S.T.Blake	Moloka'i	naturalized	Imada 2019						
<i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i> (Retz.) S.T.Blake	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow 2008						
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	King Ranch bluestem, KR bluestem, yellow bluestem	<i>Andropogon ischaemum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Bothriochloa ischaemum</i> (L.) Keng	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> (DC.) Herter subsp. <i>laguroides</i>	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> (DC.) Herter subsp. <i>laguroides</i>	Maui	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	questionable					
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized	redleg grass	<i>Andropogon blakei</i> , <i>Bothriochloa ambigua</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa macra</i> (Steud.) S.T.Blake	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	pitted bluestem, pitted beardgrass, white pili grass	<i>Andropogon pertusus</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bothriochloa pertusa</i> (L.) A.Camus	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable					
<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Columbus	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	American buffalo grass	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> , <i>Bulbilis dactyloides</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Briza maxima</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Briza maxima</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	big quaking grass		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Briza maxima</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						

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<i>Briza minor</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Briza minor</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Briza minor</i> L.	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Briza minor</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Briza minor</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Briza minor</i> L.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Bromus carinatus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	California brome		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorenz & Flynn 1997						
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008						
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth	Maui	naturalized	Herbarium Pacificum Staff 1999	naturalized	ripgut grass	Bromus rigidus subsp. gussonei, Bromus rigidus	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth	O'ahu	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Houtt.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable					
<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Houtt.	Maui	questionable	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	Spanish brome, Mediterranean brome		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Bromus rubens</i> L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable					
<i>Bromus secalinus</i> L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable					
<i>Bromus sterilis</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020	naturalized	sterile brome		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	cheatgrass, downy brome		Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Capillipedium spicigerum</i> S.T.Blake	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Cenchrus americanus</i> (L.) Morrone	Maui	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	questionable	pearl millet	Pennisetum glaucum, Pennisetum typhoides	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	buffelgrass, blue buffelgrass	Pennisetum ciliare	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995						
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	kikuyu	Pennisetum clandestinum	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	Moloka'i	naturalized	Hughes 1995						
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i> × <i>setaceus</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized	hybrid fountaingrass, fountain grass kikuyu hybrid		Panicoideae	C4	#N/A
<i>Cenchrus complanatus</i> (Nees) Morrone	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						

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<i>Cenchrus complanatus</i> (Nees) Morrone	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized		<i>Pennisetum complanatum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cenchrus complanatus</i> (Nees) Morrone	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Cenchrus complanatus</i> (Nees) Morrone	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	sandbur, 'ume'alu, sunbur, pokies	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> var. <i>hillebrandianus</i> , <i>Cenchrus hillebrandianus</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus elegans</i> (Hassk.) Veldkamp	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	questionable	burgundy giant, foxtail bamboo	<i>Pennisetum macrostachyum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Starr & Starr 2011						
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	elephant grass, Napier grass, horse cane	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> , <i>Pennisetum merkeri</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003						
<i>Cenchrus purpureus</i> (Schumach.) Morrone	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Forssk.) Morrone	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Forssk.) Morrone	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Forssk.) Morrone	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Starr et al. 2006	naturalized	fountain grass, pampas grass [Hawaii island only]	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> , <i>Pennisetum ruppelii</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Forssk.) Morrone	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Forssk.) Morrone	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2006						
<i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> (Forssk.) Morrone	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i> Vahl	Kaua'i	naturalized	Starr et al. 2004						
<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i> Vahl	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	cow sandbur	<i>Cenchrus setiger</i> , <i>Cenchrus biflorus</i> , <i>Cenchrus montanus</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cenchrus setosus</i> Sw.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setosus</i> Sw.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus setosus</i> Sw.	Maui	questionable	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	feathery pennisetum, mission grass, giant buffelgrass	<i>Pennisetum polystachyon</i> , <i>Pennisetum setosum</i> , <i>Cenchrus polystachios</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cenchrus setosus</i> Sw.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Cenchrus tribuloides</i> L.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized	dune sandbur		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris barbata</i> × <i>divaricata</i>	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	finger grass, mau'u lei, swollen fingergrass	<i>Chloris inflata</i> , <i>Chloris paraguayensis</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris barbata</i> Sw.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	star grass	<i>Chloris divaricata</i> var. <i>cynodontoides</i> , <i>Chloris divaricata</i> var. <i>divaricata</i> , <i>Chloris cynodontoides</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris divaricata</i> R.Br.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Rhodes grass		Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism forage
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Moloka'i	naturalized	Hughes 1995						
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Chloris pycnothrix</i> Trin.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	African stargrass				
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris radiata</i> (L.) Sw.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris truncata</i> R.Br.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris truncata</i> R.Br.	Maui	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris truncata</i> R.Br.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Job's tears, pū'ohe'ohe, kūkaekōlea, ohe 'ohe, pūpū kolea		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine) Stapf	Maui	naturalized	Loope & Medeiros 1992	naturalized	jubata pampas grass, jubata grass		Danthonioideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - ornamental
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult. & Schult.f.) Asch. & Graebn.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Danthonioideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - ornamental
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult. & Schult.f.) Asch. & Graebn.	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2010	naturalized	pampas grass		Danthonioideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - ornamental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Lāna'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i> (R.Br.) A.Camus	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Cynodon aethiopicus</i> Clayton & J.R.Harlan	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon aethiopicus</i> Clayton & J.R.Harlan	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	African bermuda grass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon aethiopicus</i> Clayton & J.R.Harlan	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2004	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon aethiopicus</i> Clayton & J.R.Harlan × <i>C. nemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized	Puerto Rican stargrass, star grass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon aethiopicus</i> Clayton & J.R.Harlan × <i>C. nemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	Bermuda grass, mānienie, mānienie haole	Cynodon dactylon var. maritimus [but may also have been misapplied to mean <i>C. nemfuensis</i> ]	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon nemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon nemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon nemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Cynodon nemfuensis</i> Vanderyst	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized	giant Bermuda grass, mānienie nui		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage

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Cynodon nemfuensis Vanderyst	Moloka'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
Cynodon nemfuensis Vanderyst	O'ahu	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
Cyrtococcum patens (L.) A.Camus	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental
Dactylis glomerata L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dactylis glomerata L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	orchard grass, cocksfoot		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
Dactylis glomerata L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dactylis glomerata L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dactylis glomerata L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorenz & Flynn 1997						
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	crowfoot grass, beach wiregrass		Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2007	naturalized					
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) Willd.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Deschampsia cespitosa (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. beringensis (Hultén) W.E.Lawr.	Maui	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011	naturalized	Beringian hairgrass, tufted hairgrass		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
Dichanthelium acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & C.A.Clark	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	hairy rosette-panicgrass		Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	Angleton grass, airport grass	Andropogon annulatus var. annulatus	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized					
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. annulatum	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. papillosum (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) de Wet & Harlan	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	papillose bluestem	Andropogon annulatus var. papillosum, Dichanthium papillosum	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. papillosum (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) de Wet & Harlan	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. papillosum (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) de Wet & Harlan	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf var. papillosum (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) de Wet & Harlan	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Dichanthium aristatum (Poir.) C.E.Hubb.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Wilder grass	Andropogon aristatus, Andropogon nodosus [misapplied]	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Dichanthium aristatum (Poir.) C.E.Hubb.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized					
Dichanthium aristatum (Poir.) C.E.Hubb.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium aristatum (Poir.) C.E.Hubb.	Maui	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized					
Dichanthium aristatum (Poir.) C.E.Hubb.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium caricosum (L.) A.Camus	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	hairless Wilder grass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Australian bluestem	Andropogon sericeus	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized					
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium sericeum (R.Br.) A.Camus	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium tenuis (R.Br.) A.Camus	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	hairless bluestem		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Dichanthium tenuis (R.Br.) A.Camus	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized					
Dichanthium tenuis (R.Br.) A.Camus	Ni'ihau	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Dichanthium tenuis (R.Br.) A.Camus	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized					
Digitaria abyssinica (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Stapf	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	abyssilian crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria abyssinica (Hochst. ex A.Rich.) Stapf	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Digitaria bicornis (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	dimorphic crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria bicornis (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.	Maui	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized					
Digitaria bicornis (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
<i>Digitaria bicornis</i> (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	tropical crabgrass, kūkaepua'a	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Syntherisma debilis</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria didactyla</i> Willd.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	blue couch, turf-forming crabgrass	<i>Digitaria swazilandensis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Digitaria didactyla</i> Willd.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria didactyla</i> Willd.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Digitaria divaricatissima</i> (R.Br.) Hughes	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004	naturalized	white-root grass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria divaricatissima</i> (R.Br.) Hughes	Lāna'i	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004						
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i> Steud.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i> Steud.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Staples et al. 2003	naturalized	pangola	<i>Digitaria decumbens</i> , <i>Digitaria pentzii</i> , <i>Digitaria smutsii</i> , <i>Digitaria valida</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i> Steud.	Kaho'olawe	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i> Steud.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2004						
<i>Digitaria eriantha</i> Steud.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Digitaria eriostachya</i> Mez	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	woolly crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Digitaria fuscescens</i> (J.Presl) Henrard	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	creeping kūkaepua'a	<i>Digitaria pseudo-ischaemum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	Henry's crabgrass	<i>Digitaria adscendens</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria henryi</i> Rendle	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria horizontalis</i> Willd.	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	Jamaican crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	sourgrass	<i>Trichachne insularis</i> , <i>Valota insularis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	nude crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria insularis</i> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Digitaria mollicoma</i> (Kunth) Henrard	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized					
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria nuda</i> Schumach.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Digitaria orbata</i> Hughes	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria radicosa</i> (J.Presl) Miq.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Staples et al. 2003						
<i>Digitaria radicosa</i> (J.Presl) Miq.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Digitaria radicosa</i> (J.Presl) Miq.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized	delicate crabgrass	<i>Digitaria timorensis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Digitaria radicosa</i> (J.Presl) Miq.	Maui	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Digitaria radicosa</i> (J.Presl) Miq.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Digitaria radicosa</i> (J.Presl) Miq.	O'ahu	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Digitaria scalarum</i> (Schweinf.) Chiov.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
Digitaria scalarum (Schweinf.) Chiov.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	Hānā grass	Digitaria abyssinica [misapplied], Digitaria herpoclados	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Digitaria scalarum (Schweinf.) Chiov.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	kūkaepua'a, itchy crabgrass, mau'u kūkaepua'a	Digitaria pruriens, Syntherisma pruriens	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria scalarum (Schweinf.) Chiov.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	crowned crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria setigera Roth	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	velvety crabgrass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria setigera Roth	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	violet crabgrass, kukaipua'a uka	Syntherisma chinensis, Digitaria longiflora [misapplied in Hawai'i], Syntherisma helleri	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria setigera Roth	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	mucronate sprangletop	Leptochloa panicea subsp. brachiata	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria setigera Roth	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	viper grass, cats tail vlei grass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria stricta Roth var. stricta	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	sprangletop	Leptochloa fusca subsp. uninervia, Leptochloa uninervia	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Digitaria stricta Roth var. stricta	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	green sprangletop	Leptochloa dubia	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria velutina (Forssk.) P.Beauv.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	salt grass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria violascens Link	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	jungle-rice	Echinochloa colona, Panicum colonum	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria violascens Link	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	barnyard grass, cockspur	Echinochloa crus-pavonis [misapplied in Hawai'i], Panicum crus-galli, Echinochloa crus-galli var. crus-pavonis [misapplied in Hawai'i], Echinochloa walteri [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria violascens Link	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria violascens Link	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria violascens Link	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Digitaria violascens Link	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Dinebra panicoides (Retz.) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow subsp. brachiata (Steud.) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2012	naturalized					
Dinebra retroflexa (Vahl) Panz. var. retroflexa	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. uninervia (J.Presl) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. uninervia (J.Presl) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. uninervia (J.Presl) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized					
Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. uninervia (J.Presl) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized					
Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. uninervia (J.Presl) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Diplachne fusca (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. uninervia (J.Presl) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Disakisperma dubium (Kunth) P.M.Peterson & N.Snow	Moloka'i	naturalized	Snow & Davidge 2011	naturalized					
Distichlis spicata (L.) Greene	Maui	naturalized	Herbarium Pacificum Staff 1999	naturalized					
Distichlis spicata (L.) Greene	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa colonum (L.) Link subsp. colonum	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. crus-galli	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. crus-galli	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. crus-galli	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. crus-galli	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. crus-galli	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. crus-galli	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Echinochloa crus-galli (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. utilis (Ohwi & Yabuno) T.Koyama	Maui	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	questionable					
Echinochloa haploclada (Stapf) Stapf	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Echinochloa oryzoides (Ard.) Fritsch	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable					
Echinochloa oryzoides (Ard.) Fritsch	O'ahu	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	questionable					

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<i>Echinochloa picta</i> (J.Koenig) P.W.Michael	O'ahu	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i> Sm.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	perrenial veldtgrass	<i>Ehrharta melicoides</i>	Ehrhartoideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Ehrharta calycina</i> Sm.	Maui	questionable	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	panic veldtgrass		Ehrhartoideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> Lam.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> Lam.	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	couch grass, quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Enneapogon cenchroides</i> (Licht.) C.E.Hubb.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	nine-awned grass, soft feather pappus grass, pappus grass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Enneapogon desvauxii</i> P.Beauv.	Maui	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Entolasia marginata</i> (R.Br.) Hughes	Hawai'i	naturalized	Flynn & Lorence 1998	naturalized	bordered panic grass		Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - forage
<i>Entolasia marginata</i> (R.Br.) Hughes	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2012						
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized	Mediterranean lovegrass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i> Daveau	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> (Kunth) Nees	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> (Kunth) Nees	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence & Flynn 1999						
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> (Kunth) Nees	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Brown's lovegrass, sheepgrass	<i>Eragrostis cumingii</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> (Kunth) Nees	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eragrostis brownii</i> (Kunth) Nees	O'ahu	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	stinkgrass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	African lovegrass, weeping grass	<i>Eragrostis chloromelas</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Eragrostis cylindriflora</i> Hochst.	Maui	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized		<i>Eragrostis trichophora</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis dielsii</i> Pilg.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis elongata</i> (Willd.) J.Jacq.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized					
<i>Eragrostis elongata</i> (Willd.) J.Jacq.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized	elongate lovegrass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis elongata</i> (Willd.) J.Jacq.	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004						
<i>Eragrostis leptostachya</i> (R.Br.) Steud.	Kaua'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized		<i>Eragrostis hosakai</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Eragrostis leptostachya</i> (R.Br.) Steud.	Maui	naturalized	Staples et al. 2002						
<i>Eragrostis leptostachya</i> (R.Br.) Steud.	Moloka'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis multicaulis</i> Steud.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis parviflora</i> (R.Br.) Trin.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Eragrostis parviflora</i> (R.Br.) Trin.	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees var. <i>pectinacea</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						

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Eragrostis pectinacea (Michx.) Nees var. pectinacea	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized	Carolina lovegrass	Eragrostis caroliniana, Eragrostis pectinacea var. miserima [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis pectinacea (Michx.) Nees var. pectinacea	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	pilose lovegrass, jersey lovegrass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis pectinacea (Michx.) Nees var. pectinacea	Moloka'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	Wilman lovegrass		Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis pectinacea (Michx.) Nees var. pectinacea	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P.Beauv. var. pilosa	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P.Beauv. var. pilosa	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P.Beauv. var. pilosa	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P.Beauv. var. pilosa	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P.Beauv. var. pilosa	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P.Beauv. var. pilosa	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
Eragrostis superba Peyr.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis superba Peyr.	Maui	naturalized	Starr & Starr 2011	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis tef (Zuccagni) Trotter	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	feather lovegrass, chinese lovegrass	Eragrostis amabilis, Eragrostis plumosa	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Hughes 1995	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Ni'ihiu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P.Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Snow 2008	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008	naturalized	elastic grass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2004	naturalized			Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A.Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	taper-tip cupgrass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis unioloides (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eragrostis unioloides (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eremochloa ophiuroides (Munro) Hack.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eremochloa ophiuroides (Munro) Hack.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eremochloa ophiuroides (Munro) Hack.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eriochloa acuminata (J.Presl) Kunth var. acuminata	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eriochloa procera (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eriochloa procera (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eriochloa procera (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eriochloa procera (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	Ni'ihiu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Eriochloa procera (Retz.) C.E.Hubb.	O'ahu	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Eriochloa punctata (L.) Ham.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Festuca bromoides L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	brome fescue	Vulpia bromoides, Festuca dertonensis	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca bromoides L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca bromoides L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca bromoides L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca bromoides L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca bromoides L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	rattail fescue, 6-weeks fescue	Vulpia myuros, Vulpia megalura, Festuca megalura	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca myuros L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca myuros L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca myuros L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca myuros L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca myuros L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca myuros L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Festuca rubra L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental

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<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	red fescue, Chewwing's fescue		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Garnotia stricta</i> Brongn. var. <i>acutigluma</i> (Steud.) Veldkamp	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized		<i>Garnotia acutigluma</i> , <i>Garnotia sandwicensis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Garnotia stricta</i> Brongn. var. <i>acutigluma</i> (Steud.) Veldkamp	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Garnotia stricta</i> Brongn. var. <i>acutigluma</i> (Steud.) Veldkamp	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E.Hubb.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized		<i>Gastridium ventricosum</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E.Hubb.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E.Hubb.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E.Hubb.	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E.Hubb.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Glyceria notata</i> Chevall.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Snow 2008	naturalized	Plaited Mannagrass	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> , <i>Panicularia fluitans</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Glyceria notata</i> Chevall.	Maui	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Hackelochloa granularis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Hemarthria altissima</i> (Poir.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb.	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2004	naturalized	limpo grass, bigalta, greenalta		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Hordeum depressum</i> (Scribn. & J.G.Sm.) Rydb.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2023	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. subsp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. subsp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. subsp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	Maui	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. subsp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. subsp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L. subsp. <i>vulgare</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L. subsp. <i>vulgare</i>	Kaua'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L. subsp. <i>vulgare</i>	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L. subsp. <i>vulgare</i>	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Hyparrhenia dregeana</i> (Nees) Stapf ex Stent	Lāna'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	thatching grass, jaragua		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i> (L.) Stapf	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i> (L.) Stapf	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995						
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i> (L.) Stapf	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	white hair thatching grass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i> (L.) Stapf	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995						
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf var. <i>rufa</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf var. <i>rufa</i>	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf var. <i>rufa</i>	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf var. <i>rufa</i>	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	red thatching grass, jaragua, red grass	<i>Andropogon rufus</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf var. <i>rufa</i>	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeusch.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Parker et al in review	naturalized	cogongrass, cogon		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Ischaemum aristatum</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Ischaemum ciliare</i> Retz.	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	Nahiku grass	<i>Ischaemum indicum</i> , <i>Ischaemum timorense</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Ischaemum polystachyum</i> J.Presl	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	paddle grass	<i>Ischaemum digitatum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Ixophorus unisetus</i> (J.Presl) Schitltd.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Ixophorus unisetus</i> (J.Presl) Schitltd.	Kaua'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Ixophorus unisetus</i> (J.Presl) Schitltd.	Lāna'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Ixophorus unisetus</i> (J.Presl) Schitltd.	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Janochloa antidotale</i> (Retz.) Zuloaga & Delfini	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Janochloa antidotale</i> (Retz.) Zuloaga & Delfini	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2004						
<i>Janochloa antidotale</i> (Retz.) Zuloaga & Delfini	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	giant panic grass	<i>Panicum antidotale</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Janochloa antidotale</i> (Retz.) Zuloaga & Delfini	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) Schult.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	junegrass	<i>Koeleria nitida</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Lamarcia aurea</i> (L.) Moench	Maui	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Leptochloa virginata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Moloka'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Leptochloa virginata</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Leymus triticoides</i> (Buckley) Pilg.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	tall fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> , <i>Festuca elatior</i> , <i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (Schreb.) Darbysh.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (Schreb.) Darbysh.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1997	naturalized					
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (Schreb.) Darbysh.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized					
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (Schreb.) Darbysh.	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004	naturalized					
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized					
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized					
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized					
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2003	naturalized					
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2008	naturalized					
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2023	questionable					
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Kaua'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable					
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Maui	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable					
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	questionable					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> P.Beauv.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis nerviglumis</i> (Franch.) Zizka	O'ahu	questionable	Snow & Davidse 2011	questionable					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Melinis scabrida</i> (K.Schum.) Hack.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
<i>Melinis scabrida</i> (K.Schum.) Hack.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized					
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) R.Br.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) R.Br.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized					
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) R.Br.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized					
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) R.Br.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) R.Br.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wysong et al. 2007	naturalized					
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> (Labill.) R.Br.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i> (Labill.) Warb. ex K.Schum. & Lauterb.	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2012	naturalized	Pacific island silvergrass, giant miscanthus			C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Moorochloa eruciformis</i> (Sm.) Veldkamp	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	sweet signal grass			C4	accidental
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	Maui	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	questionable				C4	accidental
<i>Muhlenbergia microsperma</i> (DC.) Kunth	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	littleseed muhly			C4	accidental

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Muhlenbergia microsperma (DC.) Kunth	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	iuueeedu munry		Cyperaceae	C4	accidental
Nassella cernua (Stebbins & Love) Barkworth	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	needlegrass	Stipa cernua	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Oloptum miliaceum (L.) Röser & Hamasha	Hawai'i	naturalized	Douglil & Banko 2002	naturalized	smilo grass	Piptatherum miliaceum, Oryzopsis miliacea, Stipa miliacea, Achnatherum miliaceum	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
Oloptum miliaceum (L.) Röser & Hamasha	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	questionable			Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental
Oplismenus burmanni (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Kaua'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	sparse-flower basketgrass		Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P.Beauv.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	basketgrass, honohono, honohono maoli, honohono kukui	Oplismenus oahuensis, Oplismenus hirtellus subsp. undulatifolius [misapplied in Hawai'i], Oplismenus undulatifolius [misapplied in Hawai'i], Panicum oahuense	Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P.Beauv.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Ehrartoideae	C3 BEP	intentional - cereal
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P.Beauv.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008	naturalized	blue panic grass	Panicum bambastii	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P.Beauv.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	fall panicum		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P.Beauv.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	torpedo grass, quack grass, wainaku grass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
Oryza sativa L.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable	pink pappusgrass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
Panicum capillare L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable	cane paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Panicum coloratum L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Panicum coloratum L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Panicum dichotomiflorum Michx.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Panicum miliaceum L.	Hawai'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
Panicum miliaceum L.	Kaua'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Panicum miliaceum L.	Maui	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Panicum miliaceum L.	O'ahu	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Panicum repens L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Panicum repens L.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Panicum repens L.	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2002	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Panicum repens L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Panicum repens L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Pappophorum bicolor E.Fourn.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum arundinaceum Poir.	Maui	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum arundinaceum Poir.	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2020	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum conjugatum P.J.Bergius	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum conjugatum P.J.Bergius	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum conjugatum P.J.Bergius	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum conjugatum P.J.Bergius	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum conjugatum P.J.Bergius	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum conjugatum P.J.Bergius	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum dilatatum Poir.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum dilatatum Poir.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum dilatatum Poir.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Paspalum dilatatum Poir.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Paspalum dilatatum Poir.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Paspalum dilatatum Poir.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
Paspalum distichum L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	dallis grass, Australian water grass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum distichum L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	seashore paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum distichum L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum fimbriatum Kunth	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum fimbriatum Kunth	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008	naturalized	Panama paspalum, fimbriate paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
Paspalum fimbriatum Kunth	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2002	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental

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<i>Paspalum fimbriatum</i> Kunth	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003						
<i>Paspalum fimbriatum</i> Kunth	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Paspalum humboldtianum</i> Flüggé	Kaua'i	questionable	Faccenda 2022	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum jesuiticum</i> Parodi	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Paspalum jesuiticum</i> Parodi	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	jesuit grass		Panicoideae	C4	unclear
<i>Paspalum jesuiticum</i> Parodi	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	rustyseed paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum jesuiticum</i> Parodi	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	big-leaf paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum langei</i> (E.Fourn.) Nash	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	ribbed paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Paspalum macrophyllum</i> Kunth	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Paspalum malacophyllum</i> Trin.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Paspalum malacophyllum</i> Trin.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2004						
<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i> Trin. var. <i>mandiocanum</i>	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i> Trin. var. <i>mandiocanum</i>	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i> Trin. var. <i>mandiocanum</i>	Maui	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011	naturalized	broad-leaved paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	unclear
<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i> Trin. var. <i>mandiocanum</i>	Moloka'i	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011	naturalized	small bahia grass		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum minus</i> E.Fourn.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	bahia, bahia grass, notatum grass		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flüggé	Hawai'i	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flüggé	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence & Flynn 1999						
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flüggé	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review						
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flüggé	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2007						
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flüggé	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008						
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> Flüggé	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999						
<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020	naturalized	Russell River Grass, paniced paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2004	naturalized	hairy paspalum	<i>Paspalum unispicatum</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum paniculatum</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	brown seed paspalum, Rodd's Bay		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Paspalum pilosum</i> Lam.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	mau'u laiki, ricegrass, dutch millet, koda millet	<i>Paspalum orbiculare</i> , <i>Paspalum commersonii</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum pilosum</i> Lam.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized	vasey grass	<i>Paspalum laranagai</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Paspalum plicatulum</i> Michx.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum plicatulum</i> Michx.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum plicatulum</i> Michx.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum urvillei</i> Steud.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i> Sw.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i> Sw.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i> Sw.	Maui	naturalized	Herbarium Pacificum Staff 1999	naturalized	large seashore paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i> Sw.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized	sword grass, green paspalum		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i> Sw.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	long hair plume grass	<i>Dichelachne crinita</i>	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Paspalum virgatum</i> L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized	<i>Dichelachne microcarpa</i>				
<i>Pentapogon crinitus</i> (L.f.) P.M.Peterson, Romasch. & Soreng	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Pentapogon micranthus</i> (Cav.) P.M.Peterson, Romasch. & Soreng	Kaua'i	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011						

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
Pentapogon micranthus (Cav.) P.M.Peterson, Romasch. & Soreng	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized	purple plume grass	Dichelachne micrantha, Dichelachne scirea, Apera interrupta [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
Pentapogon micranthus (Cav.) P.M.Peterson, Romasch. & Soreng	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	harding grass	Phalaris bulbosa, Phalaris stenoptera, Phalaris tuberosa, Phalaris tuberosa var. stenoptera	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
Phalaris aquatica L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	small canary grass, bulbous canarygrass	Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage	
Phalaris aquatica L.	Maui	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	timothy	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental	
Phalaris canariensis L.	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable	golden bamboo, dwarf bamboo	Arundoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental	
Phalaris minor Retz.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst & Wagner 1999	naturalized	annual bluegrass	Bambusoideae	C3 BEP	intentional - ornamental	
Phalaris minor Retz.	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	Kentucky bluegrass, perennial bluegrass	Bambusoideae	C3 BEP	intentional - ornamental	
Phalaris minor Retz.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	ditch polypogon	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental	
Phalaris paradoxa L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	rabbitfoot grass, Montpelier beardgrass	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental	
Phalaris paradoxa L.	Maui	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	water bent	Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental	
Phalaris paradoxa L.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	Tasmanian wallaby grass	Danthonioideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - forage	
Phleum pratense L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	hairy oatgrass, wallaby grass	Danthonioideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - forage	
Phleum pratense L.	Kaua'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	uba cane	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - oil/food	
Phleum pratense L.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer & Bustamente 2014	naturalized	wild cane	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - oil/food	
Phleum pratense L.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	Saccharum biflorum				
Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	O'ahu	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized					
Phyllostachys aurea (André) Rivière & C.Rivière	O'ahu	naturalized	Staples et al. 2002	naturalized					
Phyllostachys nigra (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro	Kaua'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2011	naturalized					
Phyllostachys nigra (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2011	naturalized					
Phyllostachys nigra (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Phyllostachys nigra (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Phyllostachys nigra (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa annua L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa annua L.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa annua L.	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized					
Poa annua L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa annua L.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa annua L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa compressa L.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable					
Poa pratensis L.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa pratensis L.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Poa pratensis L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Polypogon fugax Nees ex Steud.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized					
Polypogon fugax Nees ex Steud.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized					
Polypogon fugax Nees ex Steud.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized					
Polypogon fugax Nees ex Steud.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized					
Polypogon monspeliensis (L.) Desf.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Polypogon monspeliensis (L.) Desf.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Polypogon monspeliensis (L.) Desf.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Polypogon monspeliensis (L.) Desf.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Polypogon viridis (Gouan) Breistr.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Polypogon viridis (Gouan) Breistr.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
Rytidosperma biannulare (Zotov) Connor & Edgar	Maui	naturalized	Darbyshire et al. 2010	naturalized					
Rytidosperma biannulare (Zotov) Connor & Edgar	Moloka'i	naturalized	Darbyshire et al. 2010	naturalized					
Rytidosperma penicillatum (Labill.) Connor & Edgar	Hawai'i	naturalized	Darbyshire et al. 2010	naturalized					
Rytidosperma penicillatum (Labill.) Connor & Edgar	Maui	naturalized	Darbyshire et al. 2010	naturalized					
Saccharum sinense Roxb.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
Saccharum spontaneum L.	Moloka'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized					
Saccharum spontaneum L.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					

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<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Glenwood grass	<i>Sacciolepis contracta</i>	Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	accidental
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	Lāna'i	naturalized	Herbarium Pacificum Staff 1999						
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) Chase	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Schizachyrium microstachyum</i> (Desv.) Roseng., B.R.Arill. & Izag.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Schizachyrium microstachyum</i> (Desv.) Roseng., B.R.Arill. & Izag.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023		beardgrass	<i>Schizachyrium condensatum</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> [misapplied; usage before 1990]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Schizachyrium microstachyum</i> (Desv.) Roseng., B.R.Arill. & Izag.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Schizachyrium microstachyum</i> (Desv.) Roseng., B.R.Arill. & Izag.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Schizachyrium sanguineum</i> (Retz.) Alston	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	crimson bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Schizachyrium sanguineum</i> (Retz.) Alston	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Schizachyrium sanguineum</i> (Retz.) Alston	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023		sticky foxtail, mau'u pilipili, bristly foxtail	<i>Setaria verticillata</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Chaetochloa verticillata</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria adhaerens</i> (Forsk.) Chiov.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Setaria flavidula</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	yellow paspalidum	<i>Paspalidium distans</i> , <i>Setaria distans</i> , <i>Panicum caespitosum</i> , <i>Paspalidium caespitosum</i> , <i>Paspalidium radiatum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Setaria flavidula</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022						
<i>Setaria flavidula</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022		foxtail millet	<i>Chaetochloa italicica</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig) Stapf	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig) Stapf	Kaua'i	naturalized	Staples et al. 2003						
<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig) Stapf	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig) Stapf	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig) Stapf	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2006						
<i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Koenig) Stapf	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguélen	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized		<i>Setaria geniculata</i> , <i>Setaria gracilis</i> , <i>Setaria glauca</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Setaria lutescens</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Setaria pumila</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Chaetochloa lutescens</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i], <i>Chaetochloa geniculata</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguélen	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguélen	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguélen	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguélen	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguélen	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Setaria sphacelata</i> (Schumach.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. ex Moss	Hawai'i	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004						
<i>Setaria sphacelata</i> (Schumach.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. ex Moss	Kaua'i	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004						
<i>Setaria sphacelata</i> (Schumach.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. ex Moss	Maui	naturalized	Starr et al. 2002						
<i>Setaria sphacelata</i> (Schumach.) Stapf & C.E.Hubb. ex Moss	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst et al. 2004						
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2023	questionable					
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench nothosubsp. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet ex Davidse	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized					
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench nothosubsp. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet ex Davidse	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench nothosubsp. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet ex Davidse	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						#N/A
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench nothosubsp. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet ex Davidse	O'ahu	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench subsp. <i>bicolor</i>	Hawai'i	wail	Faccenda in prep.						

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<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench subsp. <i>bicolor</i>	Kaua'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	questionable	grain sorghum		Panicoideae	C4	intentional - cereal
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench subsp. <i>bicolor</i>	Maui	waif	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench subsp. <i>bicolor</i>	O'ahu	waif	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Hawai'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Johnson grass	<i>Holcus halepensis</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Lāna'i	questionable	Faccenda in prep.						
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	accidental
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	African ratstail, African dropseed, rat-tail, smutgrass, parramatta Grass	<i>Sporobolus capensis</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Herbst & Clayton 1998						
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i> (Poir.) Robyns & Tournay	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus coronandelianus</i> (Retz.) Kunth	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	Indian whorled dropseed		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus coronandelianus</i> (Retz.) Kunth	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Sporobolus diandrus</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus diandrus</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorenz & Flynn 1997	naturalized	Indian dropseed	<i>Sporobolus diander</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus diandrus</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer in review						
<i>Sporobolus diandrus</i> (Retz.) P.Beauv.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus dominicensis</i> (Trin.) Kunth	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	coral dropseed		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Snow 2008						
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized	loose-flower rattle, New Zealand timothy	<i>Sporobolus pyramidalis</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review						
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus elongatus</i> R.Br.	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow 2008						
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c	naturalized	golden flower ratstail, giant parramatta grass, Bloomsbury grass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review						
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus fertilis</i> (Steud.) Clayton	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	West Indian dropseed, smutgrass	<i>Sporobolus berteroanus</i> , <i>Sporobolus poiretii</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023c						
<i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Hawai'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized	whorled dropseed, Madagascar dropseed	<i>Sporobolus piliferus</i> [misapplied in Hawai'i]	Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wood 2006						
<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Starr & Starr 2011						
<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Maui	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020						
<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Starr et al. 2006						
<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995						
<i>Sporobolus tenuissimus</i> (Mart. ex Schrank) Kuntze	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	tropical dropseed		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Sporobolus tenuissimus</i> (Mart. ex Schrank) Kuntze	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Sporobolus tenuissimus</i> (Mart. ex Schrank) Kuntze	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized					
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer & Bartlett 2002						
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walter) Kuntze	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Stolonochloa pygmaea</i> (R.Br.) E.J.Thompson	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	pygmy panic grass		Panicoideae	C4	#N/A

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
<i>Themeda quadrivalvis</i> (L.) Kuntze	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2023	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Themeda villosa</i> (Poir.) A.Camus	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	Lyon's grass	<i>Themeda gigantea</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Themeda villosa</i> (Poir.) A.Camus	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	bamboo grass, tiger grass, Nepalese broom grass		Panicoideae	C3 PACMAD	intentional - ornamental
<i>Thysanolaena latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex Hornem.) Honda	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized	bur grass, Bertero goatgrass		Chloridoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Tragus berteronianus</i> Schult.	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	questionable			Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - forage
<i>Tragus berteronianus</i> Schult.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2013	questionable	wheat		Pooideae	C3 BEP	intentional - cereal
<i>Tragus berteronianus</i> Schult.	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	hairless California grass, Tanner grass		Panicoideae	C4	unclear
<i>Tragus berteronianus</i> Schult.	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized	bread grass, palisade grass	Bracharia brizantha	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Tragus berteronianus</i> Schult.	O'ahu	naturalized	Snow & Davidse 2011	naturalized	green summer grass, cori grass, dwarf signal grass	Urochloa subquadripara, Bracharia subquadripara, Urochloa distachya, Bracharia distachya	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i> (L.) P.Beauv. subsp. <i>flavescens</i>	Maui	questionable	Herbst & Clayton 1998	naturalized	signal grass	Bracharia decumbens, Bracharia ruziensis, Urochloa decumbens, Urochloa ruziensis	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L. subsp. <i>aestivum</i>	Hawai'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	glumey signal grass	Bracharia paspaloides	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L. subsp. <i>aestivum</i>	Kaua'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized	Guinea grass, mini-guinea, fiberglass grass	Megathyrsus maximus, <i>Panicum maximum</i>	Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L. subsp. <i>aestivum</i>	Lāna'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L. subsp. <i>aestivum</i>	Maui	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L. subsp. <i>aestivum</i>	Moloka'i	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L. subsp. <i>aestivum</i>	O'ahu	waif	Faccenda in prep.	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa arrecta</i> (Hack.) Morrone & Zuloaga	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	unclear
<i>Urochloa brizantha</i> (A.Rich.) R.D.Webster	Maui	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2008	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa distachyos</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa distachyos</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence et al. 1995	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa distachyos</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Lāna'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer & Bogner 2020	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa distachyos</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Maui	naturalized	Imada & Kennedy 2020	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa distachyos</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	Moloka'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa distachyos</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	O'ahu	naturalized	Frohlich & Lau 2014	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> (Mez) Davidse	Hawai'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> (Mez) Davidse	Kaua'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> (Mez) Davidse	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> (Mez) Davidse	Maui	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> (Mez) Davidse	Moloka'i	questionable	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa eminii</i> (Mez) Davidse	O'ahu	naturalized	Lau & Frohlich 2013	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa glumaris</i> (Trin.) Veldkamp	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Kaho'olawe	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	Ni'ihau	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa maxima</i> (Jacq.) R.D.Webster	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa mollis</i> (Sw.) Morrone & Zuloaga	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda in prep.	questionable			Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen	Hawai'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen	Kaua'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen	Lāna'i	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen	Maui	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen	Moloka'i	naturalized	Oppenheimer 2003	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa mutica</i> (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner et al. 1990	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa plantaginea</i> (Link) R.D.Webster	Hawai'i	naturalized	Snow & Lau 2010	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa plantaginea</i> (Link) R.D.Webster	Maui	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa plantaginea</i> (Link) R.D.Webster	Moloka'i	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage
<i>Urochloa plantaginea</i> (Link) R.D.Webster	O'ahu	naturalized	Wagner & Herbst 1995	naturalized			Panicoideae	C4	intentional - forage

Species	Island	Island naturaliza	Island naturalization citation	State naturalization status	Common names	Synonyms	Subfamily	Photosynthetic type	Introduction mechanism
<i>Urochloa ramosa</i> (L.) T.Q.Nguyen	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	brown top millet		Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Urochloa reptans</i> (L.) Stapf	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2022	naturalized	sprawling signalgrass	<i>Brachiaria reptans</i> , <i>Panicum prostratum</i> , <i>Panicum reptans</i>	Panicoideae	C4	accidental
<i>Zizania latifolia</i> (Griseb.) Hance ex F.Muell.	Hawai'i	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Zizania latifolia</i> (Griseb.) Hance ex F.Muell.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Lorence & Flynn 1999	naturalized	wild rice		Ehrhartoideae	C3 BEP	intentional - cereal
<i>Zizania latifolia</i> (Griseb.) Hance ex F.Muell.	O'ahu	questionable	Wagner et al. 1990						
<i>Zoysia matrella</i> (L.) Merr.	Kaua'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Zoysia matrella</i> (L.) Merr.	Lāna'i	naturalized	Faccenda & Sprague in review	naturalized	zoysia grass		Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Zoysia matrella</i> (L.) Merr.	O'ahu	naturalized	Faccenda 2023						
<i>Zoysia pacifica</i> (Goudsw.) M.Hotta & Kuroki	Hawai'i	naturalized	Faccenda 2023	naturalized	narrow leaf zoysia	<i>Zoysia matrella</i> var. <i>pacifica</i> , <i>Zoysia tenuifolia</i>	Chloridoideae	C4	intentional - ornamental
<i>Zoysia pacifica</i> (Goudsw.) M.Hotta & Kuroki	Kaua'i	naturalized	Flynn & Lorence 1998						
<i>Zoysia pacifica</i> (Goudsw.) M.Hotta & Kuroki	O'ahu	questionable	Faccenda 2022						

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